

TYPES OF WORKFLOWS

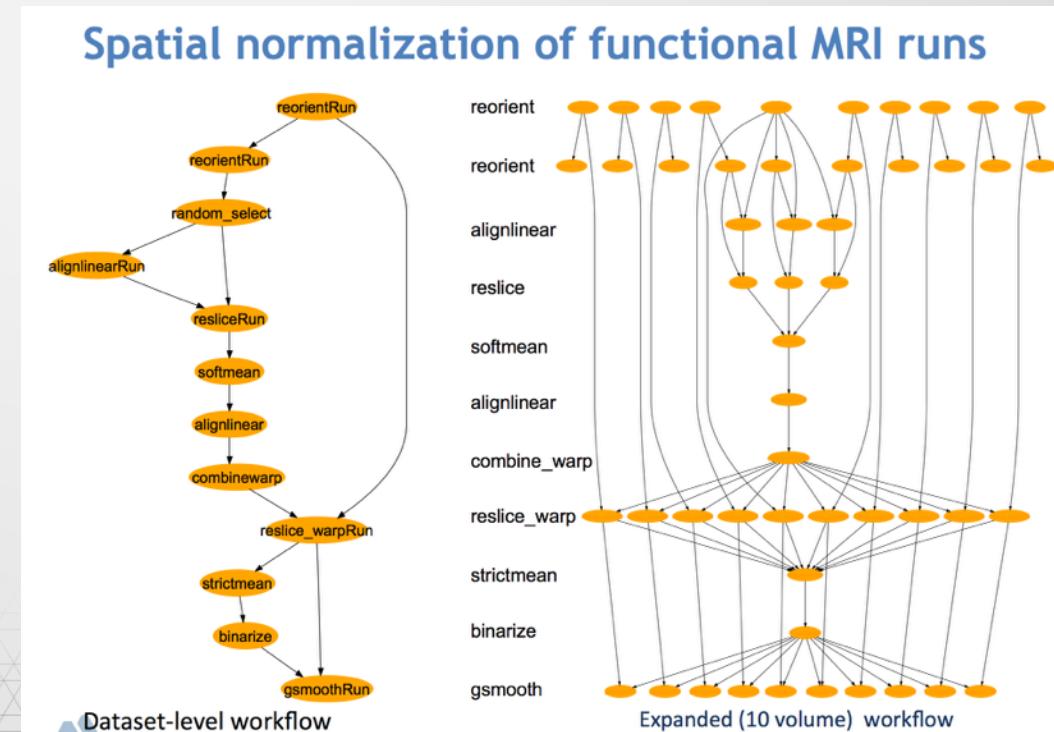


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11 August 2015

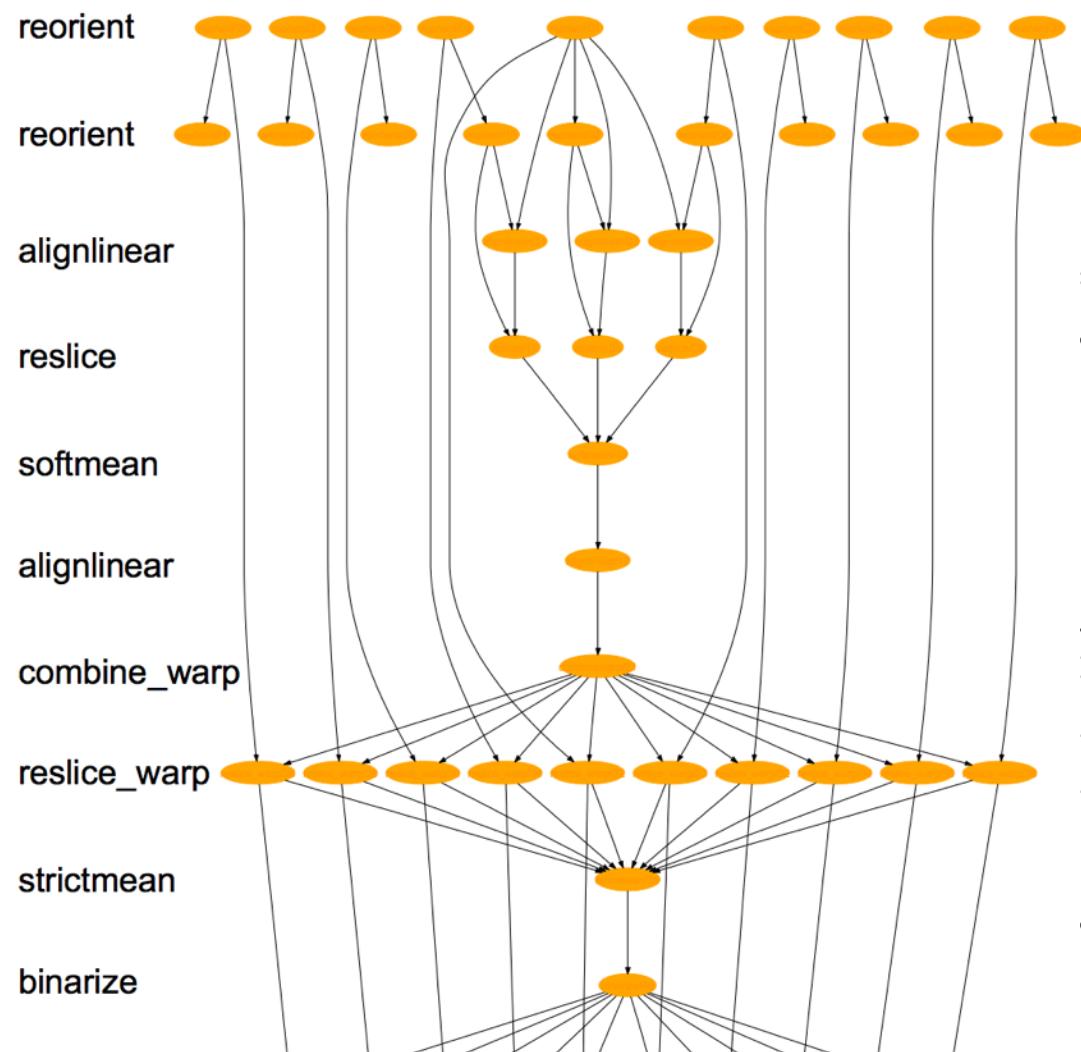
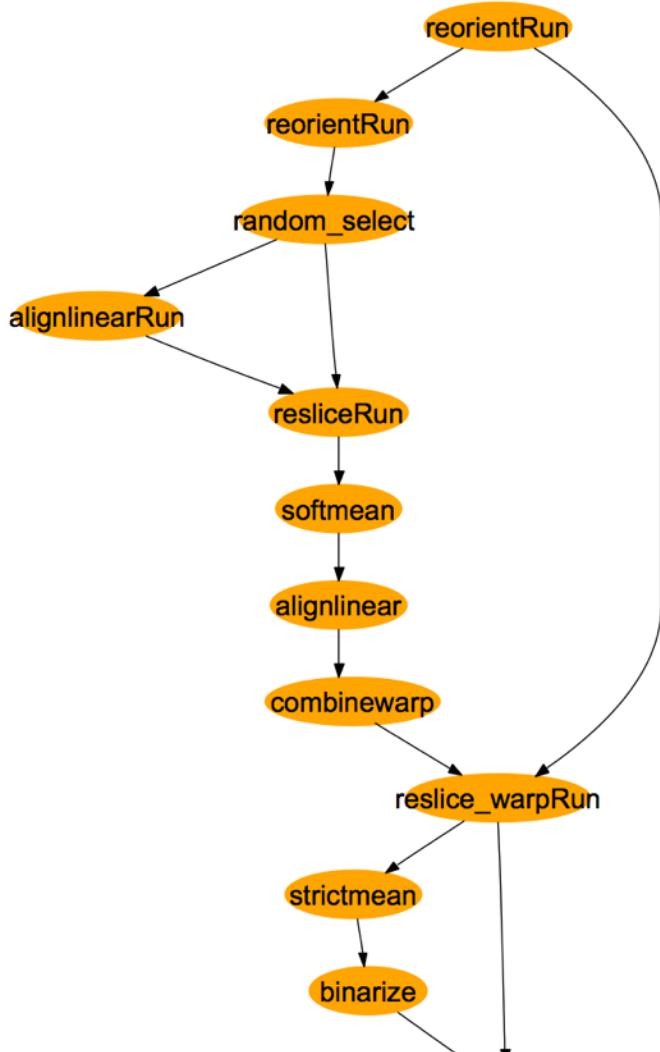
WHAT IS A WORKFLOW?

- A connected graph of application executions or phases
- Coupled together by data flow
- Phases can be distinguished by many factors
 - Configuration
 - Executable
 - Parallelism
 - Platform
 - Resource/Allocation



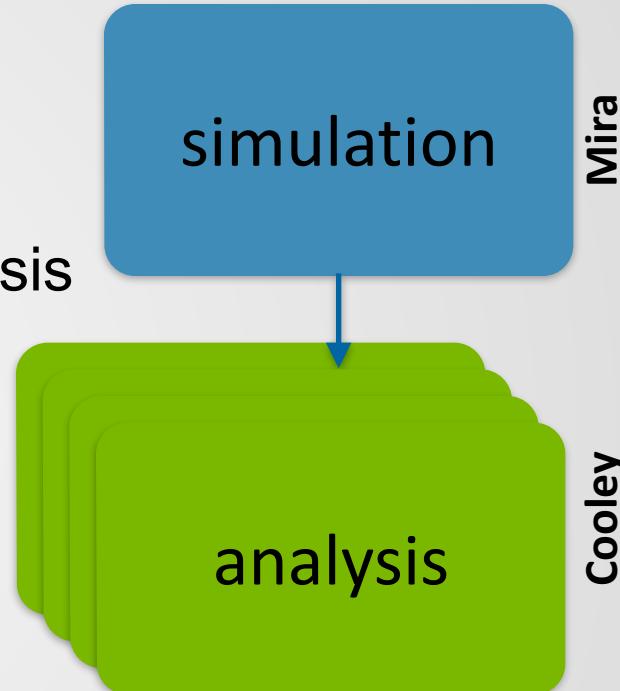
WHAT IS A WORKFLOW?

Spatial normalization of functional MRI runs



WHY DO WORKFLOWS ARISE?

- Complexity in Task Structure
 - Simulation -> Analysis
 - Multi-step Simulation -> Multi-step Analysis
 - Parameter Sweeps
- Compounded by multiple sites/resources
- Overall campaign management



Manual management of workflows gives the impression of ultimate control over the conducting of experiments, but is in fact tedious and error-prone, and is often counter to reproducibility (aka provenance)



WORKFLOW TOOLS

High throughput tools

- Cluster schedulers/local resource managers (PBS, SGE, Cobalt, LSF, LL, SLURM)
- Condor

Workflow task dependency managers

- DAGMan

Integrated dependency and data management

- Pegasus

Dataflow languages

- Dryad, Ciel, Swift

Big data solutions

- Hadoop, Spark, Zookeeper, Uzi



WORKFLOW TOOLS (CONT)

Multicore tools

- GNU Parallel, iPython parallel support

Interactive workflow frameworks

- Galaxy
- Taverna
- Kepler
- LONI Pipeline (neuroscience)
- Microsoft Workflow manager
- Apache Airavata

Science gateways



WHAT DO WORKFLOW TOOLS PROVIDE?

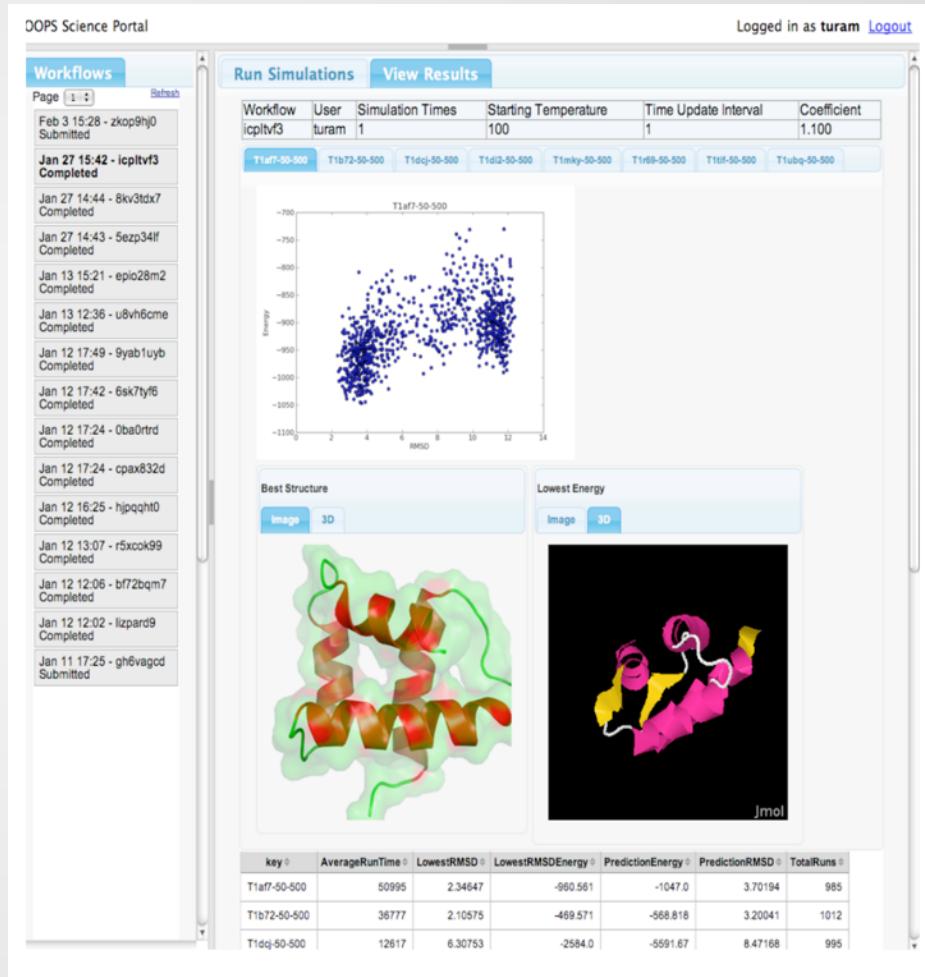
- High-throughput Computing (HTC)
- Many-task computing (MTC)
 - Parameter Sweeps
- Data Staging
- ~Portability
 - High-level flow control
- Error handling and recovery
- Monitoring
- Provenance: Details necessary to produce a given result (compiler, libraries, inputs, configuration, etc.)



EXAMPLE: PROTEIN SIMULATION

```
main()
{
    string plistfile=@arg("plist","");
    string indir=@arg("indir","oops.input");
    string outdir=@arg("outdir","output");
    string nsims=@arg("nsims","1");
    string st=@arg("st","100");
    string tui=@arg("tui","100");
    string coeff=@arg("coeff","0.1");

    string plist[] = readData(plistfile);
    RAMAIn rmain[];
    <ext;exec="RAMAInProts.map.sh",i=indir,p=plistfile>;
    RAMAOut ramaout[] []
    <ext;exec="RandProtRadialMapper.py",
        o=outdir,p=plistfile,
        n=nsims,c=create>;
    foreach sim in [ 0 : @toint(nsims) - 1 ] {
        foreach prot,index in plist {
            ramaout[index][sim]
            =predictCF(prot,rmain[index],st,tui,coeff);
            VizOut outpng[] <ext; exec="pngmapper.py",
                o=metadir,
                p=@filename(ramaout[index][sim].pdb) >;
            outpng[0] = pngviz(ramaout[index][sim]);
        }
    }
}
```



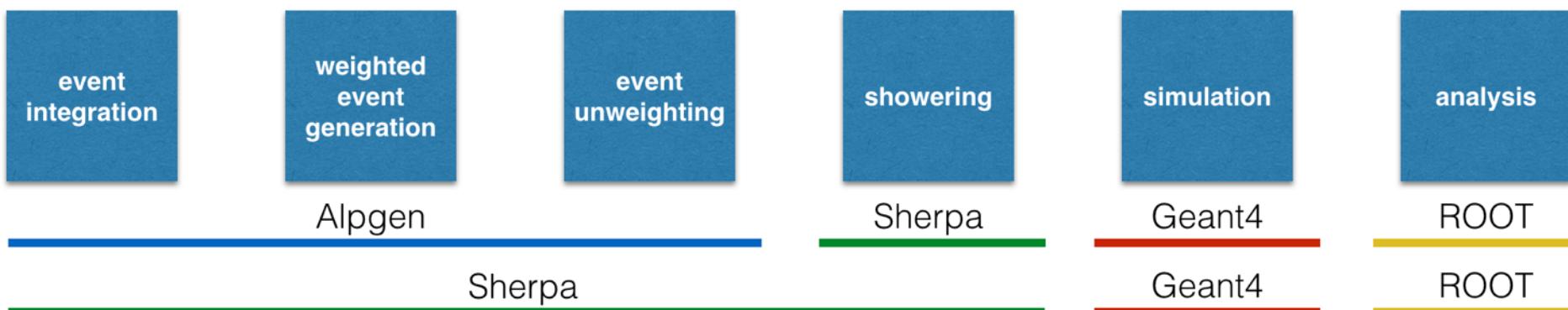
Swift script for protein folding workflow



Web interface for viewing workflow outputs

EXAMPLE: HEP EVENT SIMULATION

Workflow for simulating events such as occur in the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider

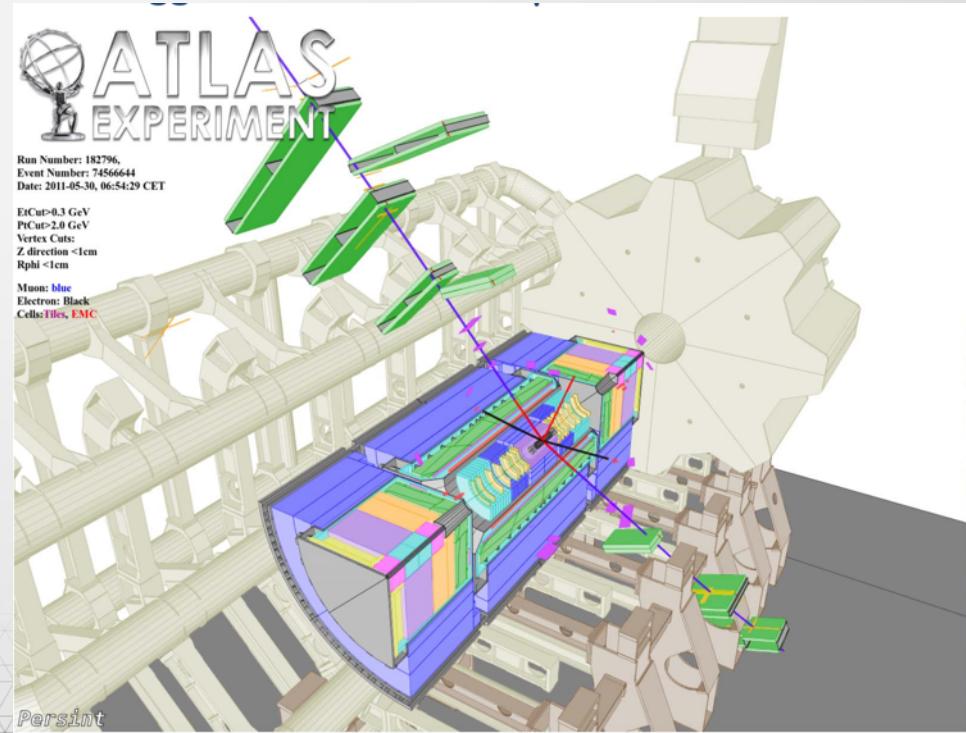


EXAMPLE: HEP EVENT GENERATION

Monte Carlo-based generation of particle collision events such as occur in the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider, using Alpgen.

Consists of three stages:

1. Generation of integration grid
2. Generation of weighted events
3. Unweighting of events



See Tom LeCompte's talk from Monday

EXAMPLE: HEP EVENT GENERATION

Monte Carlo-based generation of particle collision events such as occur in the ATLAS detector at the Large Hadron Collider, using Alpgen.

Consists of three stages:

1. Generation of integration grid
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3. Unweighting of events

} serial
} independent,
parallelizable



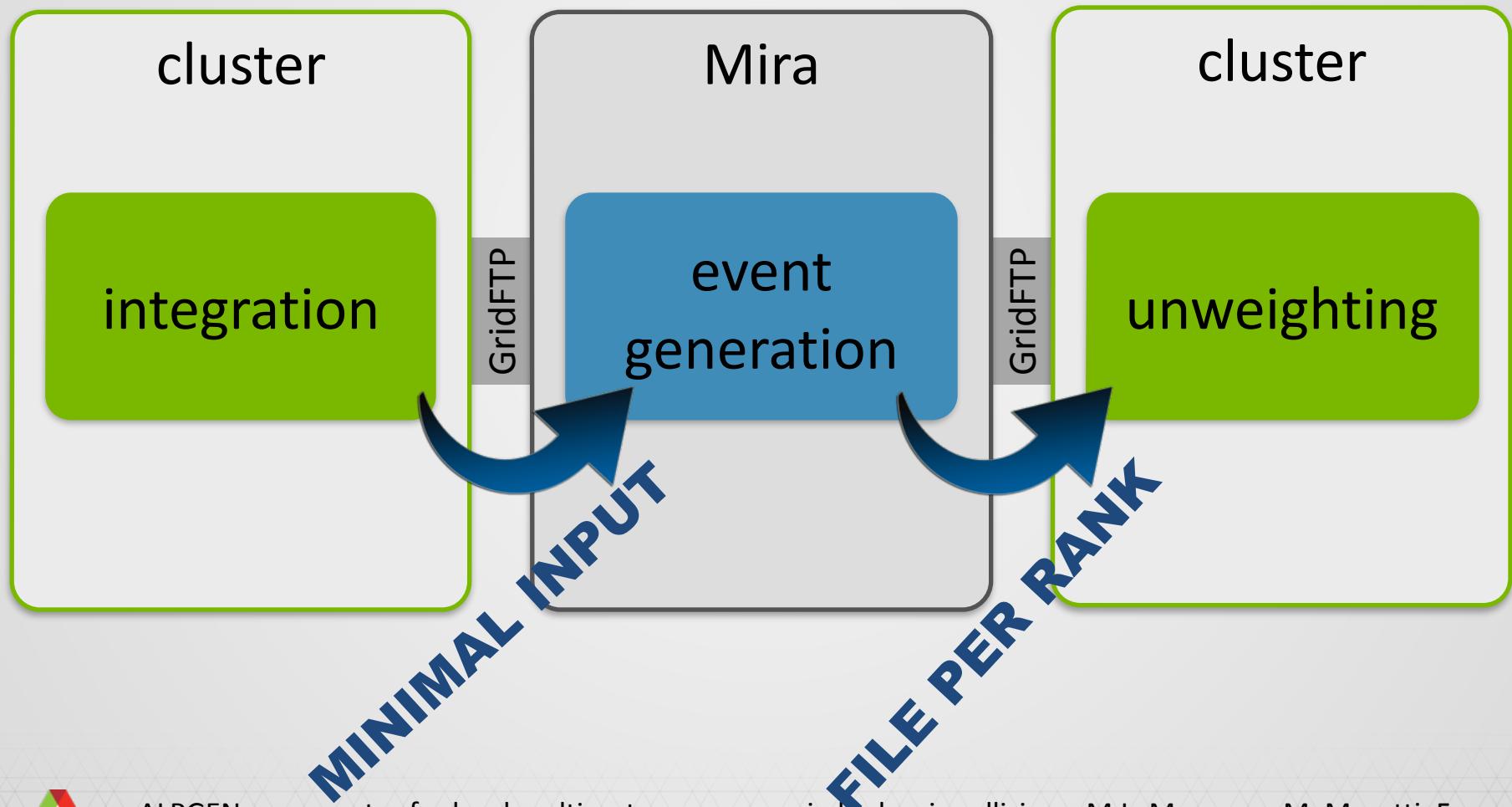
HEP EVENT GENERATION

General adaptations for event generation with Alpgen on Mira:

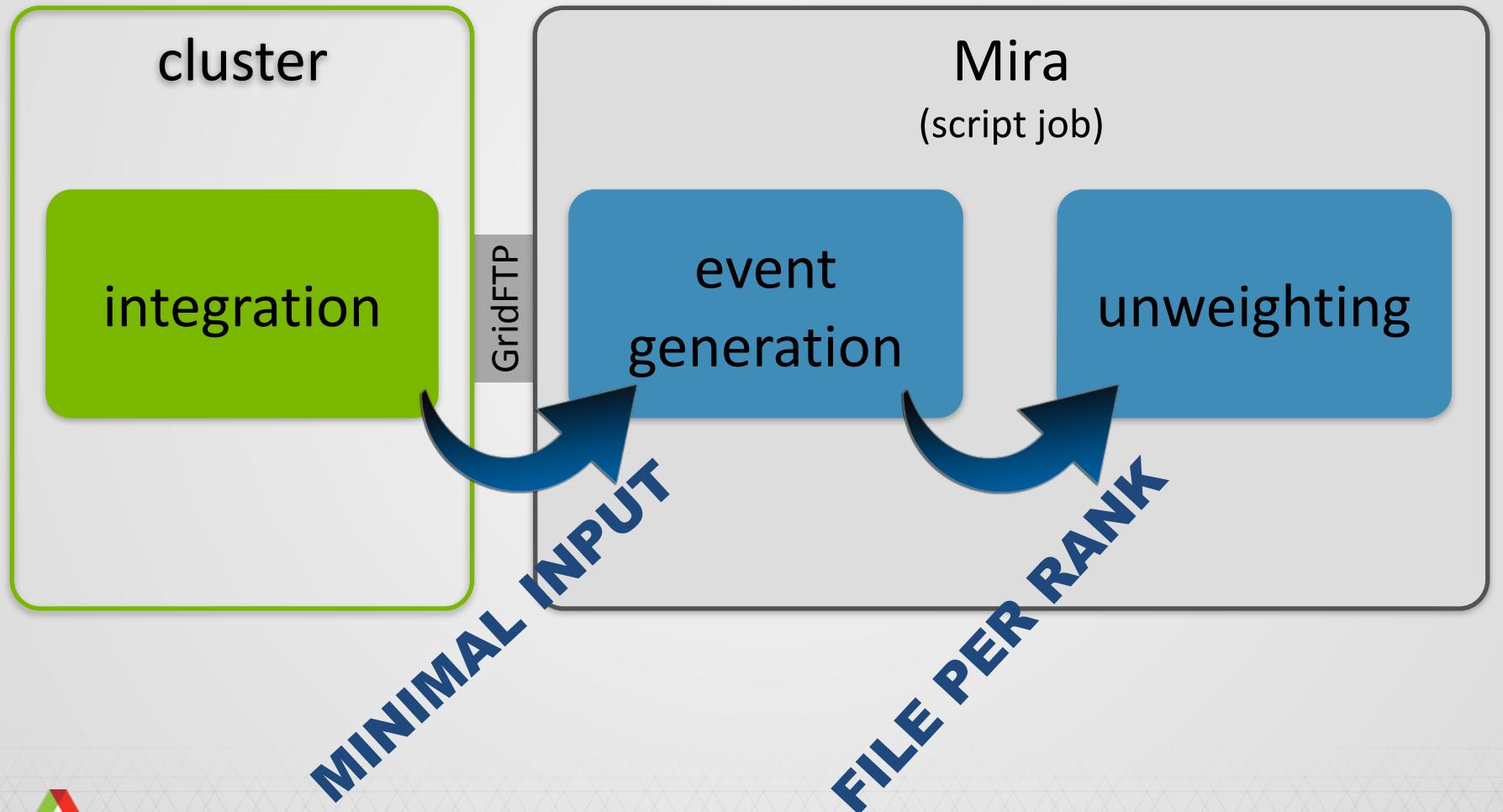
- Read input grid files and configuration files and distribute over MPI
- Use MPI to coordinate per-rank random seeds
- stdout/stderr from rank 0 only
- Reduced memory footprint to ~200MB
 - Removed unused proton models loaded into the data section of the executable
 - Allows us to run 64 ranks per node



HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

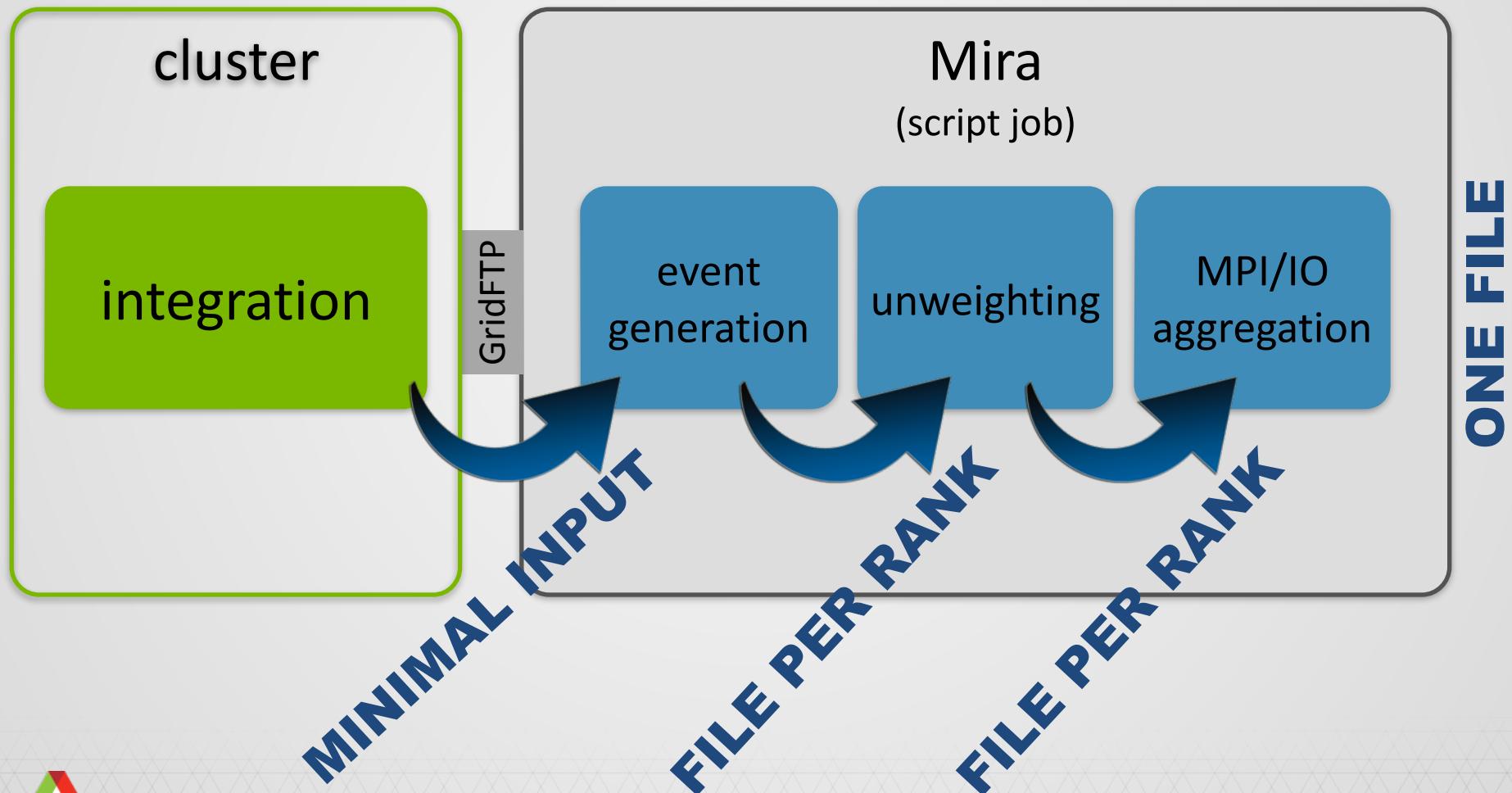


HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

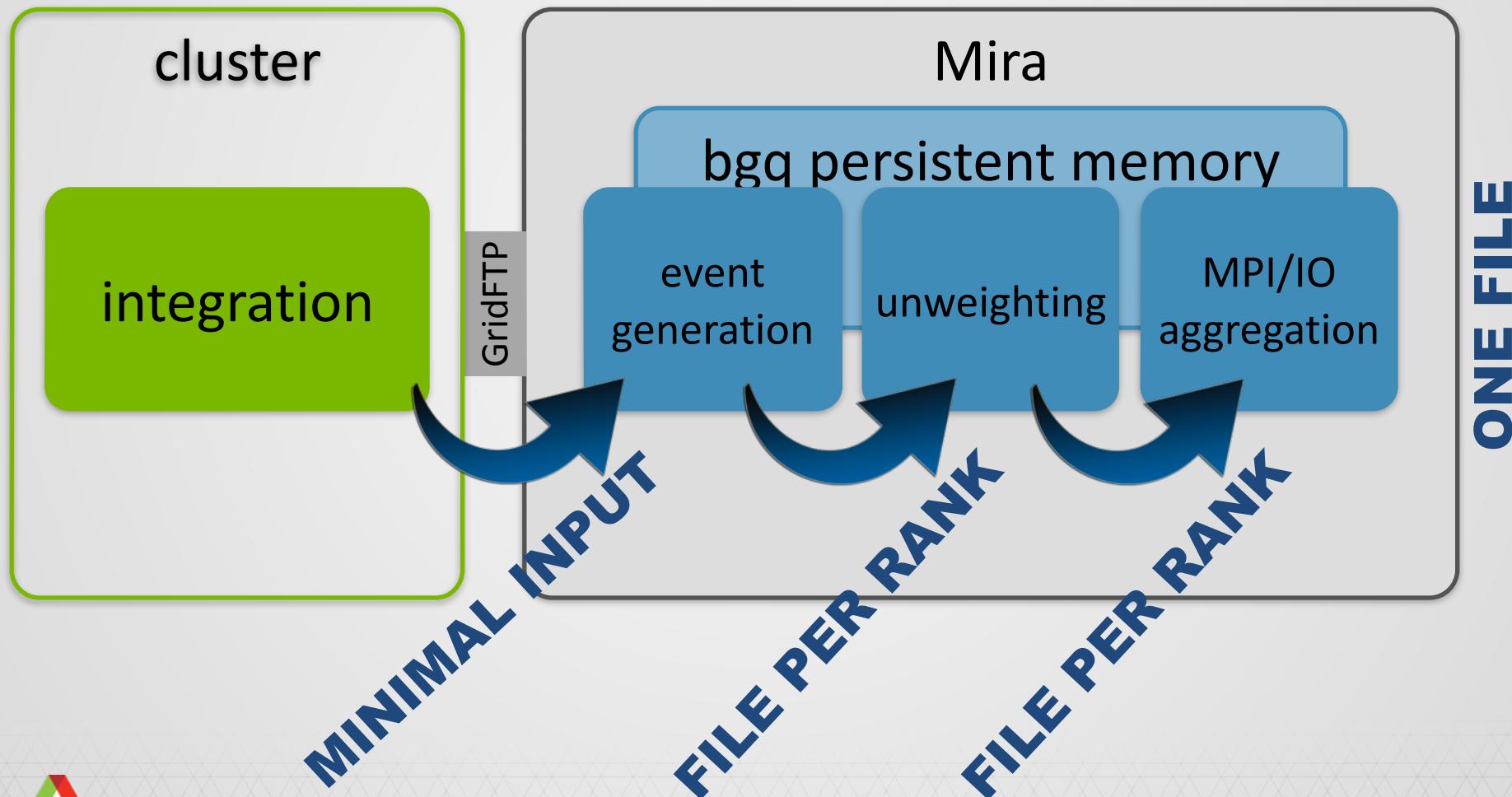


For info on script jobs: www.alcf.anl.gov/user-guides/running-jobs

HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

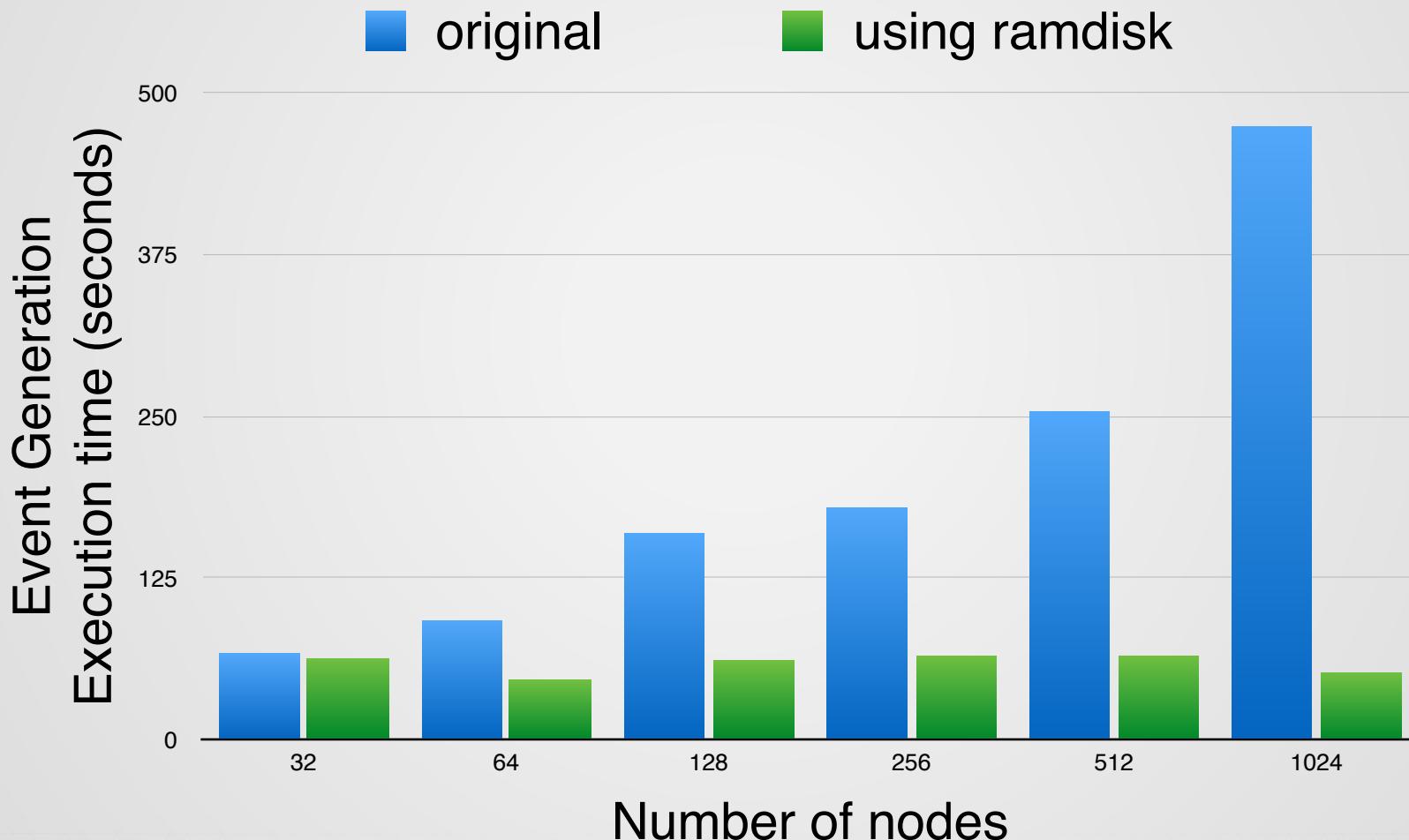


HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

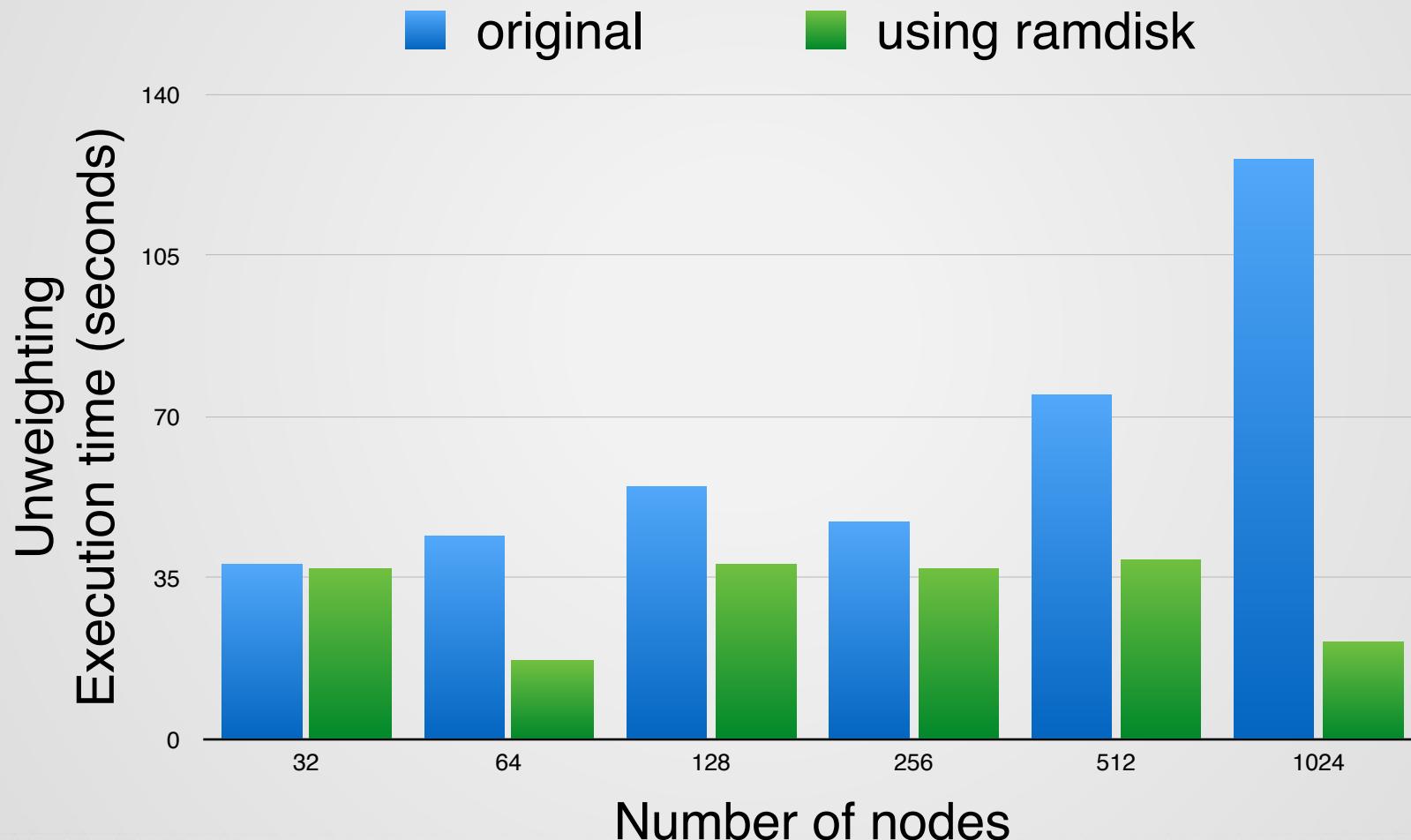


For info on BGQ persistent memory: www.redbooks.ibm.com/redbooks/pdfs/sg247948.pdf

HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

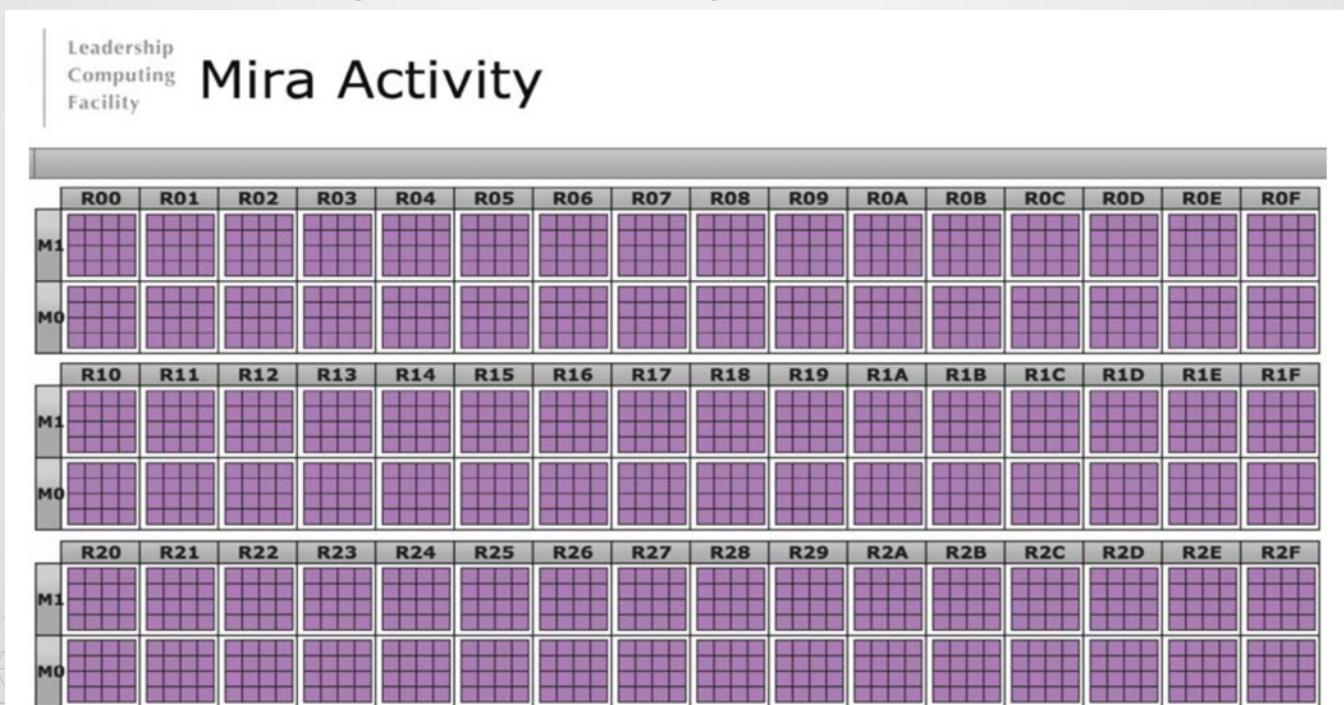


HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW

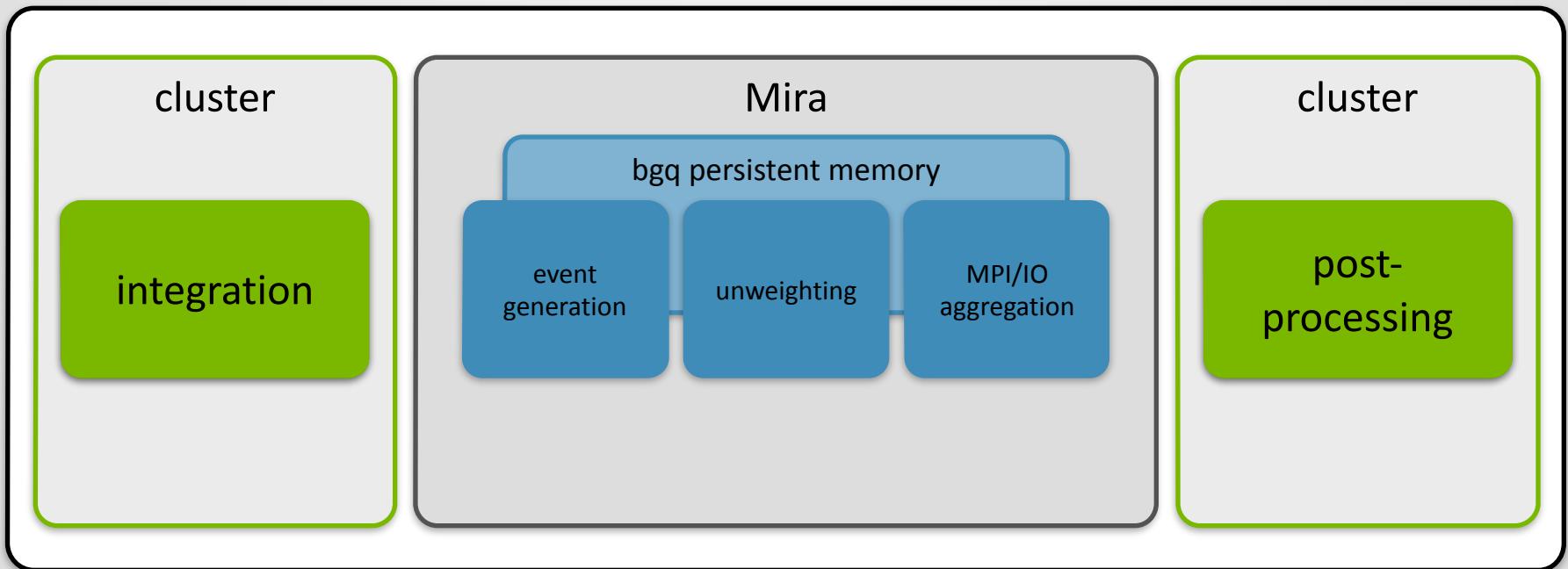


ALPGEN AT MIRA SCALE

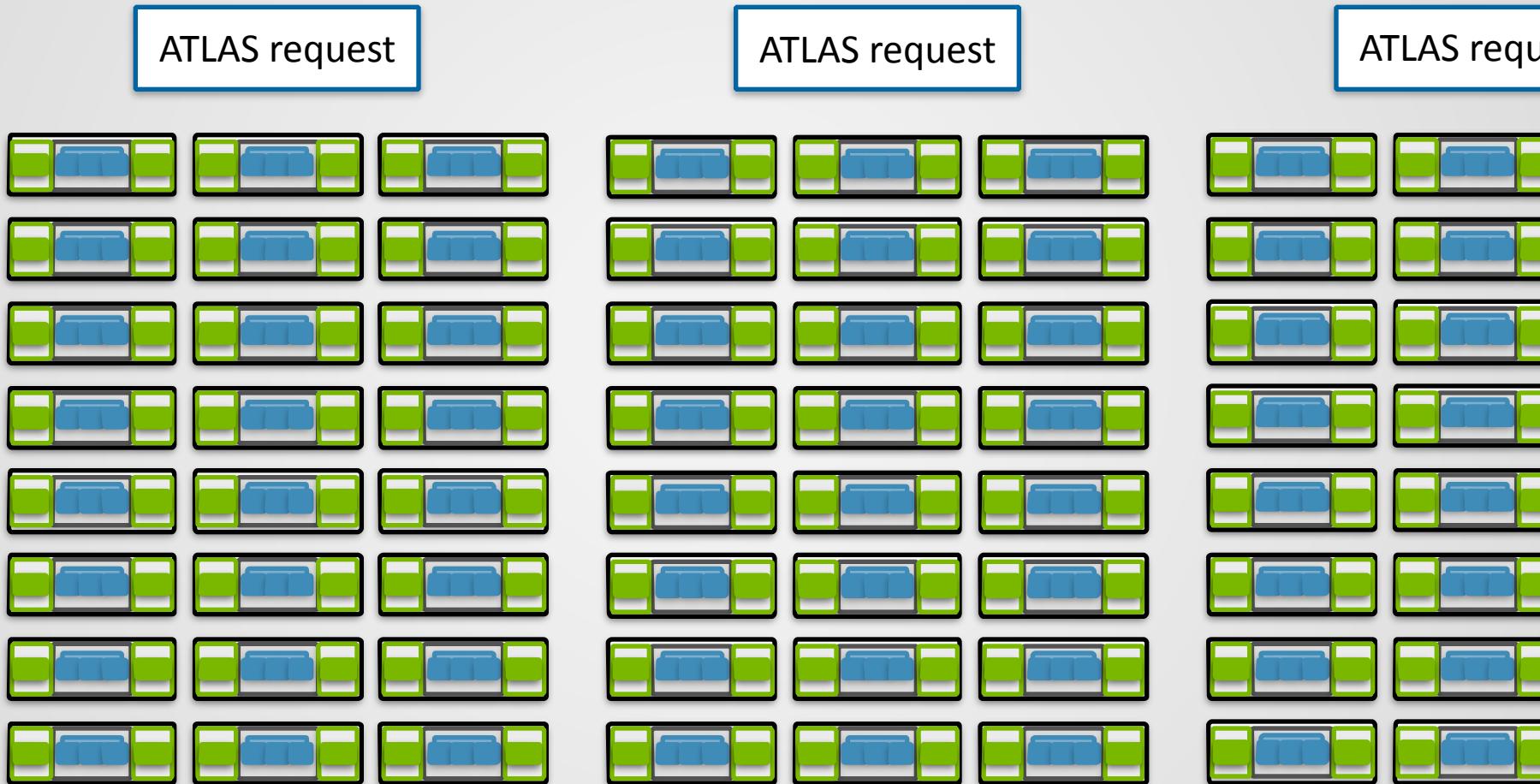
- Alpgen running on 49,152 nodes of Mira
- Largest Alpgen job ever run: 786B W+5 jet events
- Running jobs at this scale has allowed us to run years of event generation jobs in a few weeks



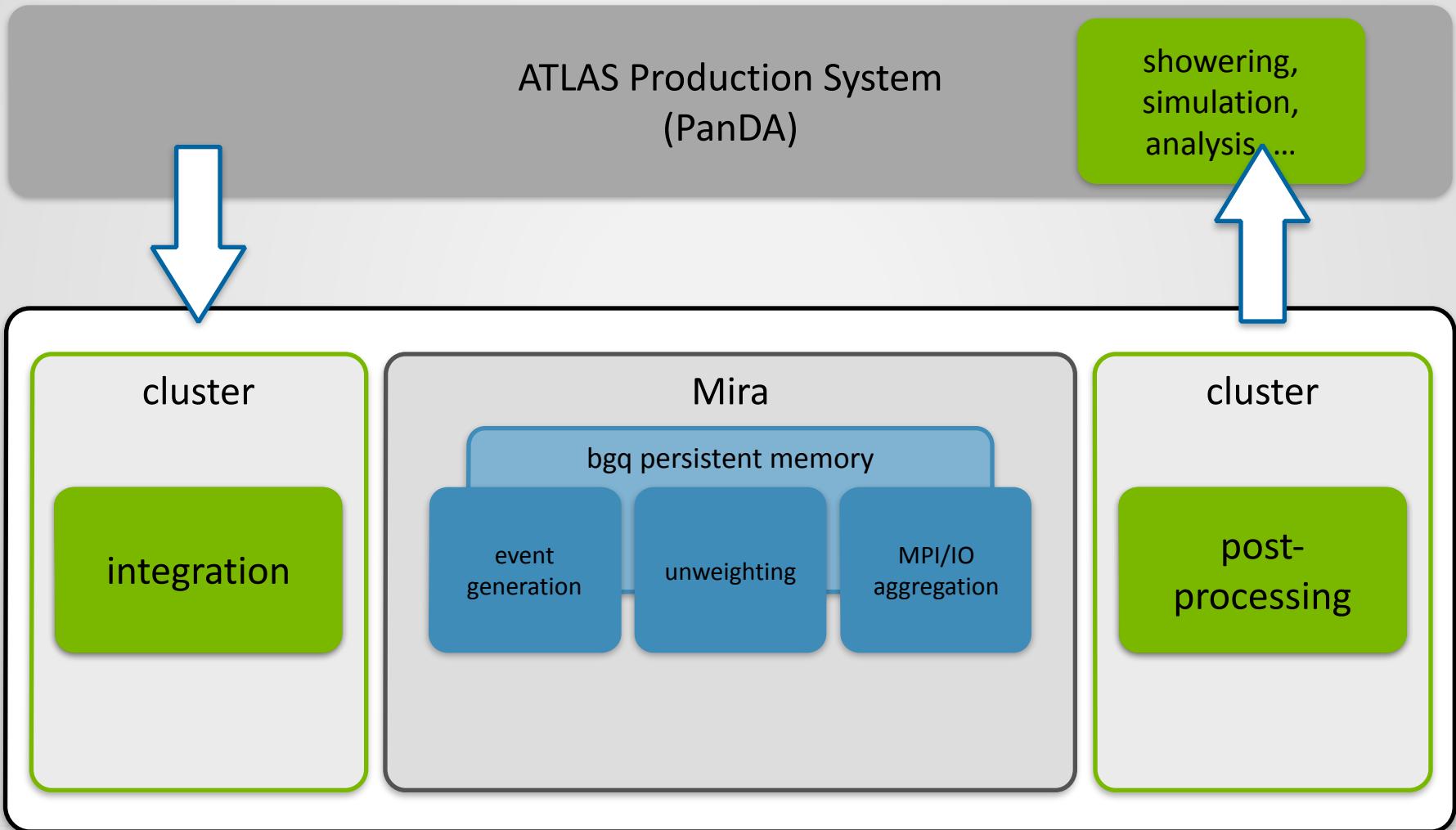
HEP EVENT GENERATION WORKFLOW



HEP EVENT GENERATION META WORKFLOW



HEP EVENT GENERATION META WORKFLOW



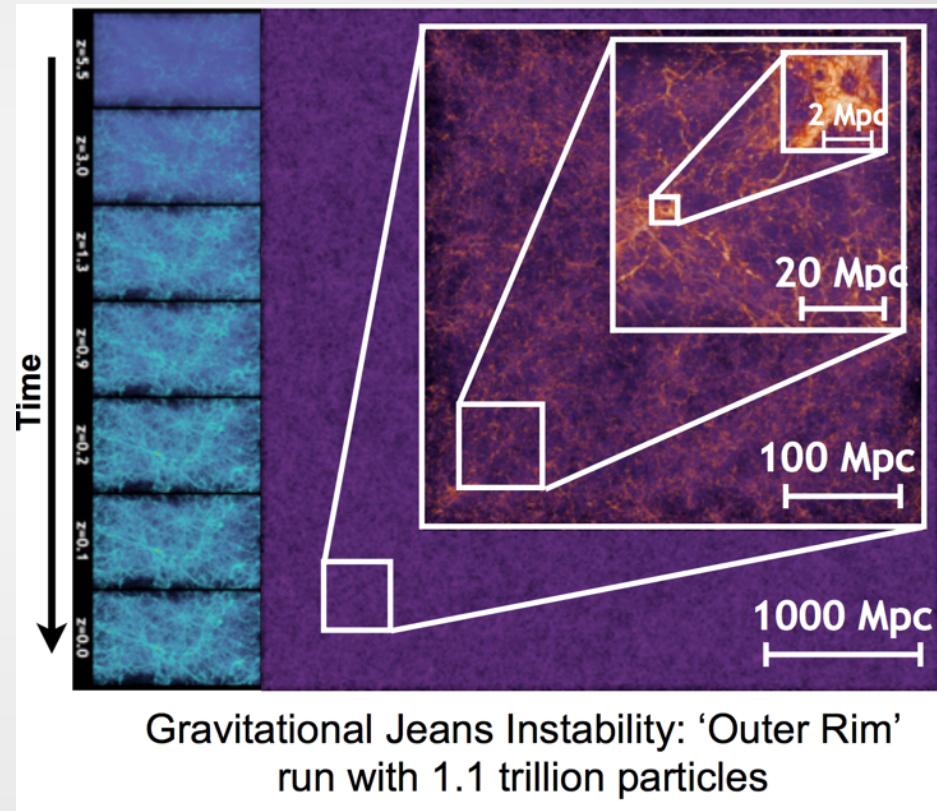
HACC SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS WORKFLOWS

- HACC is an nbody simulation code for cosmology
 - See Salman Habib's talk from Monday
- PDACS: Portal for Data Analysis services for Cosmological Simulations
 - Analysis workflow via a Galaxy-based web application
- CosmoTools
 - Analysis in-situ with simulation



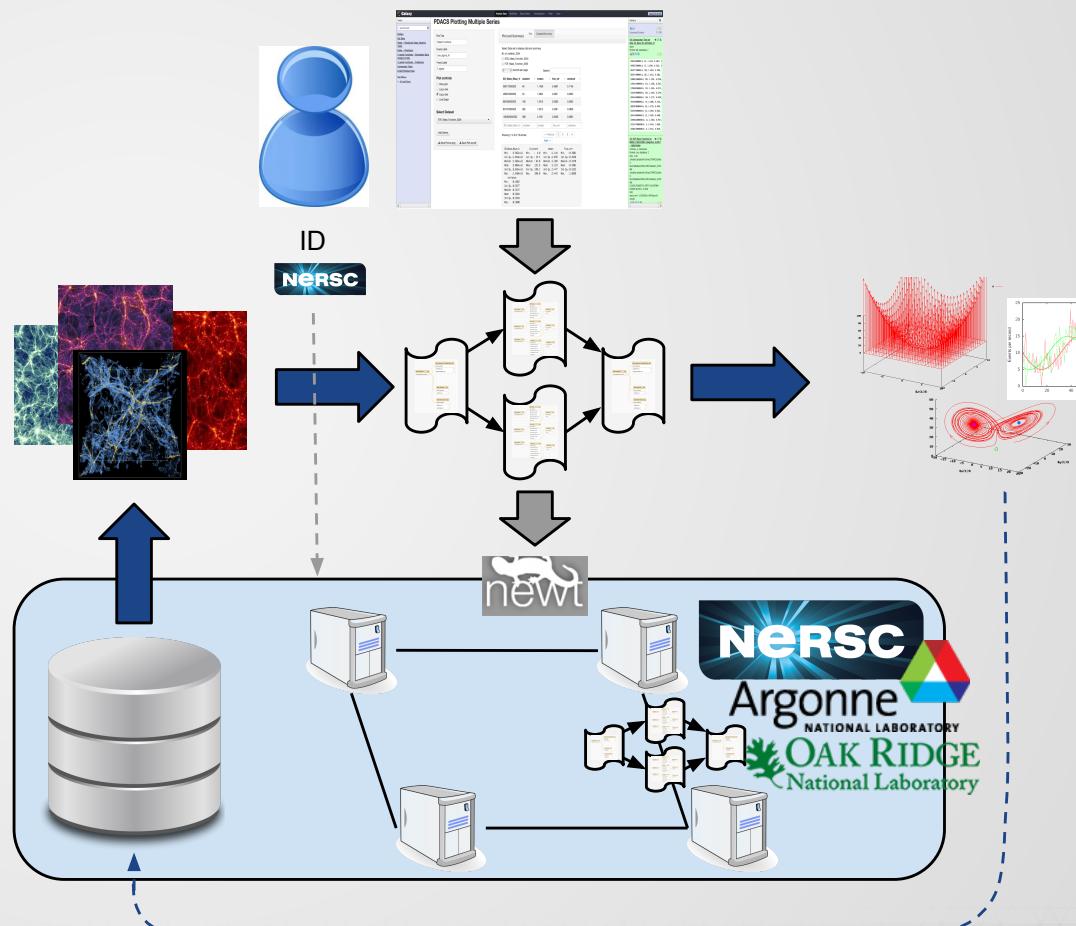
HACC SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS WORKFLOWS

- HACC is a code for very large high-resolution cosmological simulations
 - First production science code to break 10PFlops (sustained)
 - See Salman Habib's talk from Monday

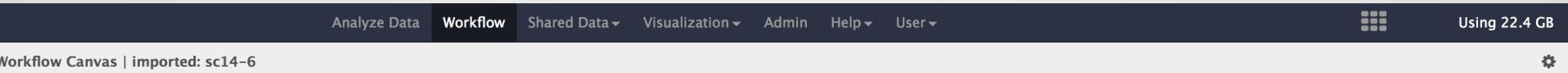


HACC: PDACS WORKFLOWS

- Analysis tools wrapped as strongly-typed modules
- Users construct workflows from modules using a graphical tool
- Workflows are executed on resources according to underlying configuration
- PDACS instances running against resources at Argonne, Oak Ridge, and NERSC



HACC: PDACS WORKFLOWS



HACC: PDACS WORKFLOWS

Galaxy / PDACS

Analyze Data Workflow Shared Data Visualization Admin Help User

Using 8.1 GB

History

Copy of 'for Tom' shared by 'madduri@nersc.gov' (active items only)

771.7 MB

16: P(k) Emulator

15: P(k) Emulator

13: FOF Properties.ascii

12: cm-relation on M001 L180 G001 snapshot 0.2857 – HaloFinder

11: SOD Mass Function on M001 L180 G001 snapshot 0.2857 – HaloFinder

10: Particle and Halo Tag.s.ascii

9: FOF Mass Function on M001 L180 G001 snapshot 0.2857 – HaloFinder

8: c-M Emulator on data

Tools

search tools

Get Data

Upload File from your computer

Upload Halo File into SciDB

Select Snapshot from Coyote Universe Simulations

DumpEnv Dump the environment variables

Halos - Simulation Data Analysis

Tools

Halo Finder FOF/SO Halo Finder

c-M relation Measure c-M relation from the SO halo dataset

FOF Mass Function Measure FOF mass function on FOF halo dataset

SO Mass Function Measure SO mass function on SO halo dataset

Halos - Predictors

c-M Emulator Predictor for the concentration-mass relation

2-point Functions - Simulation Data Analysis Tools

Power Spectrum Measure matter power spectrum

Power Spectrum in Redshift Space Measure matter power spectrum in redshift space

Correlation Function Measure matter correlation function (FFT based)

Correlation Function in Redshift Space Measure matter correlation function in redshift space (FFT based)

CAMB - tools

Cosmolike - tools

2-point Functions - Predictors

Conversion Tools

Query SciDB

Graph/Display Data

Workflows

- All workflows

```
# /global/project/projectdirs/hacc/PDACS/galaxy_ravi/database/files/002/dataset_2362_files/dataset_2362.dat: 32 rank(s): 4x4x2
# physical coordinates: (0,0,0) -> (107.586,107.586,107.586)
# x variables: fof_halo_center_x [maybe ghost], fof_halo_mean_x [maybe ghost]
# y variables: fof_halo_center_y [maybe ghost], fof_halo_mean_y [maybe ghost]
# z variables: fof_halo_center_z [maybe ghost], fof_halo_mean_z [maybe ghost]
# fof_halo_count fof_halo_tag fof_halo_mass fof_halo_center_x fof_halo_center_y fof_halo_center_z fof_halo_mean_x fof_halo_mean_y fof_halo_mean_z
# rank 0, 0,0: 420 row(s)
   1790  9443857  1.985529e+12  5.086046e+00  3.098714e+00  5.199747e+00  5.095524e+00  3.105336e+00  5.11
   997  7338515  1.105907e+12  3.779555e+00  5.599191e-01  4.801014e+00  3.741452e+00  4.712276e-01  4.71
  1325  6037533  1.469736e+12  4.973934e+00  3.490682e+00  5.821113e+00  4.978521e+00  3.493268e+00  5.71
   774  8653339  8.585474e+11  5.642964e+00  2.104293e+00  5.834346e+00  5.624816e+00  2.108796e+00  5.81
   314  9973781  3.482996e+11  5.555581e+00  4.886257e+00  5.129282e+00  5.564182e+00  4.858309e+00  5.11
  1979  4729363  2.195175e+12  4.974524e+00  4.822748e+00  5.003660e+00  4.958928e+00  4.802995e+00  5.0
   427  8926225  4.736431e+11  5.339813e+00  4.871410e+00  4.551896e+00  5.322124e+00  4.875807e+00  4.5
   874  4207120  9.694708e+11  3.844112e+00  5.341496e+00  5.516630e+00  3.855979e+00  5.350839e+00  5.4
   326  8404524  3.616104e+11  4.362989e+00  5.412251e+00  1.021853e+01  4.349753e+00  5.403362e+00  1.0
   546  13114922  6.056419e+11  6.715230e+00  3.700559e+00  1.000101e+01  6.692139e+00  3.697410e+00  1.0
   503  13382205  5.579449e+11  6.705385e+00  4.437534e+00  1.352914e+01  6.705081e+00  4.453703e+00  1.3
   783  11541572  8.685305e+11  6.738194e+00  3.621688e+00  1.356019e+01  6.729925e+00  3.641054e+00  1.3
  1018  6821430  1.129200e+12  5.465863e+00  2.203966e+00  1.187279e+01  5.442614e+00  2.193952e+00  1.1
   931  12848187  1.032697e+12  6.673181e+00  2.343091e+00  1.330826e+01  6.699861e+00  2.348076e+00  1.3
   314  9177152  3.482996e+11  6.703151e+00  1.868648e+00  1.277165e+01  6.356799e+00  1.840329e+00  1.2
   344  13369403  3.815766e+11  6.703818e+00  1.679048e+00  1.326414e+01  6.676252e+00  1.708056e+00  1.3
   535  5770817  5.934403e+11  3.738639e+00  1.446123e+00  1.161667e+01  3.713626e+00  1.464892e+00  1.1
  1541  7340601  1.709330e+12  4.266432e+00  1.170475e+00  1.122371e+01  4.261847e+00  1.176999e+00  1.1
   487  8912960  5.401971e+11  6.267961e+00  7.298886e-01  1.247528e+01  6.232942e+00  7.394629e-01  1.2
   414  10485314  4.5992230e+11  6.449651e+00  1.066418e+00  1.294445e+01  6.412864e+00  1.047645e+00  1.2
   306  9181737  3.942575e+11  5.146138e+00  2.849011e+00  9.293453e+00  5.130563e+00  2.841170e+00  9.3
   564  12076051  6.256082e+11  8.641116e+00  5.911632e+00  3.646091e+00  8.654634e+00  5.903877e+00  3.6
   485  13380113  5.379786e+11  7.936960e+00  5.496223e+00  3.655312e+00  7.932212e+00  5.495975e+00  3.6
   908  13644798  1.007185e+12  8.101008e+00  5.688502e+00  3.014820e-01  8.108429e+00  5.685754e+00  2.8
   372  13385734  4.216235e+11  8.465195e+00  5.629597e+00  1.517678e+00  8.475306e+00  5.610163e+00  1.5
   452  9977347  5.013739e+11  7.348852e+00  5.343278e+00  9.729415e-01  7.346080e+00  5.333977e+00  9.6
   469  11543056  5.202309e+11  7.010191e+00  3.567172e+00  3.136586e+00  7.035797e+00  3.590554e+00  3.1
   339  14951434  3.760304e+11  1.027589e+01  4.206992e+00  2.426530e+00  1.027426e+01  4.187965e+00  2.4
   364  18089193  4.037613e+11  1.221137e+01  4.765515e+00  2.899142e+00  1.221687e+01  4.772936e+00  2.8
   411  11296797  4.558953e+11  8.606277e+00  9.387453e+00  6.617541e+00  8.561678e+00  9.388859e+00  6.6
   307  13131288  3.405349e+11  9.014297e+00  9.553939e+00  6.650502e+00  8.973190e+00  9.589107e+00  6.6
   355  16277547  3.937782e+11  1.125426e+01  1.069792e+01  1.060614e+01  1.125834e+01  1.069577e+01  1.0
   360  18114092  3.993243e+11  1.282260e+01  1.047128e+01  1.036386e+01  1.282386e+01  1.043926e+01  1.0
   313  14181924  3.471903e+11  9.623200e+00  1.018634e+01  7.423010e+00  9.626452e+00  1.015729e+01  7.4
   308  6049833  3.416442e+11  3.796233e+00  7.432703e+00  9.375122e+00  3.773252e+00  7.397883e+00  9.4
   485  1592858  5.379786e+11  1.712599e+00  8.739969e+00  7.021303e+00  1.701178e+00  8.743618e+00  7.0
   1119  26409143  2.142133e+12  2.566047e+00  8.470745e+00  1.161239e+01  2.554385e+00  8.473631e+00  1.1
   346  2126892  3.837951e+11  8.282121e-01  1.151152e+01  1.076415e+01  8.105011e-01  1.151360e+01  1.0
   1257  1864226  1.394307e+12  3.346745e-01  1.177479e+01  9.089565e+00  3.685234e-01  1.175060e+01  9.1
   603  4488229  6.688683e+11  1.854487e+00  1.248918e+01  8.865780e+00  1.854900e+00  1.249672e+01  8.8
   324  6844939  4.593919e+11  4.726613e+00  1.302508e+01  2.578893e+00  4.746942e+00  1.302327e+01  2.5
   946  1859578  1.049336e+12  2.360930e+00  1.061170e+01  8.192973e-01  2.337552e+00  1.058146e+01  8.5
   627  5288466  6.954899e+11  3.620457e+00  1.989519e+01  3.070848e+00  3.615792e+00  1.987287e+01  3.0
```

HACC - COSMOTOOLS IN-MEMORY WORKFLOWS

- Configurable in-situ analysis framework
- Simulation configuration specifies analyses that should be performed between time steps during the simulation, and their parameters
- On execution, particles are passed from the simulation to analysis routines for processing
- When finished, the simulation proceeds to the next timestep
- Leverages in-memory data
 - before data reduction, potentially the only opportunity to analyze this data
 - efficient: avoids the need to subsequently load data from disk
- Delivers analysis results during (long) simulation run



WHY USE WORKFLOWS?

- Simplifies computational campaigns
 - Job scheduling
 - Data management
- Improves error handling and recovery (retries)
- Provides provenance/reproducibility



QUESTIONS?

